

_____ Motherwort *Leonurus cardiaca*
 _____ Naked mitrewort *Mitella nuda*
 _____ Nannyberry *Viburnum lentago*
 _____ Needle-and-thread *Stipa comata*
 _____ Needleleaf sedge *Carex eleocharis*
 _____ Nodding fescue *Festuca obtusa*
 _____ Northern bedstraw *Galium boreale*
 _____ Northern mannagrass *Glyceria borealis*
 _____ Obedient plant *Physostegia virginiana*
 _____ Ostrich fern *Matteuccia struthiopteris*
 _____ Panicked aster *Aster hesperis*
 _____ Paper birch *Betula papyrifera*
 _____ Pasque flower *Anemone patens*
 _____ Pasture sage *Artemisia ludoviciana*
 _____ Peach-leaved willow *Salix amygdaloides*
 _____ Pennycress *Thlaspi arvense*
 _____ Pink wild onion *Allium stellatum*
 _____ Plains muhly *Muhlenbergia cuspidata*
 _____ Plantain *Plantago major*
 _____ Poison ivy *Toxicodendron rydbergii*
 _____ Prairie sandreed *Calamovilfa longifolia*
 _____ Purple prairie clover *Dalea purpurea*
 _____ Quackgrass *Agropyron repens*
 _____ Raspberry *Rubus idaeus*
 _____ Rattlesnake fern *Botrychium virginianum*
 _____ Red Osier dogwood *Comus stolonifera*
 _____ Redtop *Agrostis stolonifera*
 _____ Reed canarygrass *Phalaris arundinacea*
 _____ Reedgrass *Phragmites australis*
 _____ Rice cutgrass *Leersia oryzoides*
 _____ Ricegrass *Oryzopsis racemosa*
 _____ Rock Cress *Arabis sp.*
 _____ Russian olive *Eleagnus angustifolia*
 _____ Russian thistle *Salsola iberica*
 _____ Sarsparilla *Aralia nudicaulis*
 _____ Sedge *Carex assiniboinensis*
 _____ Sedge *Carex atheroides*
 _____ Siberian elm *Ulmus pumila*
 _____ Silverweed *Potentilla anserina*
 _____ Skeletonweed *Lygodesmia juncea*
 _____ Small bellwort *Uvularia sessilifolia*
 _____ Small yellow buttercup *Ranunculus gmelinii*
 _____ Smartweed *Polygonum persicaria*

_____ Smooth blue aster *Aster laevis*
 _____ Smooth brome *Bromus inermis*
 _____ Smooth wild rose *Rosa blanda*
 _____ Sneezeweed *Helenium autumnale*
 _____ Snowberry *Symphoricarpus albus*
 _____ Softstem bullrush *Scirpus validus*
 _____ Solomon's seal *Polygonatum biflorum*
 _____ Southern watermeal *Wolffia columbiana*
 _____ Sow thistle *Sonchus arvensis*
 _____ Speckled alder *Alnus rugosa*
 _____ Spikerush *Eleocharis sp.*
 _____ Spinulose woodfern *Dryopteris carthusiana*
 _____ Spreading dogbane *Apocynum androsaemifolium*
 _____ Stiff goldenrodd *Solidago rigida*
 _____ Stiff sunflower *Helianthus rigidus*
 _____ Stinging nettle *Urtica dioica*
 _____ Strawberry *Fragaria vesca*
 _____ Swamp currant *Ribes triste*
 _____ Swamp milkweed *Asclepias incarnata*
 _____ Sweet cicely *Osmorhiza longistylis*
 _____ Threadleaf buttercup *Ranunculus flabellaris*
 _____ Three square *Scirpus pungens*
 _____ Touch-me-not *Impatiens capensis*
 _____ Trillium *Trillium cernuum*
 _____ Two-seeded sedge *Carex disperma*
 _____ Violet *Viola nephrophylla*
 _____ Virginia creeper *Parthenocissus inserta*
 _____ Virginia waterleaf *Hydrophyllum virginianum*
 _____ Virgin's bower *Clematis ligusticifolia*
 _____ Water avens *Geum rivale*
 _____ Water hemlock *Cicuta maculata*
 _____ Water plantain *Alisma plantago-aquatica*
 _____ Wavy-leaved thistle *Cirsium undulatum*
 _____ White lettuce *Prenanthes alba*
 _____ Wild black currant *Ribes americanum*
 _____ Wild Calla *Calla palustris*
 _____ Wild columbine *Aquilegia canadensis*
 _____ Wild cucumber *Echinocystis lobata*
 _____ Wild ginger *Asarum canadense*
 _____ Wild grape *Vitis vulpina*
 _____ Wild honeysuckle *Lonicera dioica*
 _____ Wild licorace *Glycyrrhiza lepidota*
 _____ Wild lily-of-the-valley *Maianthemum canadense*
 _____ Wild lily-of-the-valley *Pyrola elliptica*
 _____ Wild mustard *Brassica kaber*
 _____ Wild plum *Prunus americana*

_____ Wild rose *Rosa arkansana*
 _____ Wild rye *Elymus diversiglumis*
 _____ Wirestem muhly *Muhlenbergia frondosa*
 _____ Wirestem muhly *Muhlenbergia mexicana*
 _____ Wood nettle *Laportea canadensis*
 _____ Wood's rose *Rosa woodsii*
 _____ Wormwood *Artemisia absinthium*
 _____ Yarrow *Achillea millifolium*

If you would like to share your observations or species lists, especially those species not included in this checklist, please stop at the park visitor's center or mail findings to the park manager at:



Icelandic State Park
 13571 Highway 5
 Cavalier, ND 58220
 Ph. (701) 265-4561
 E-mail isp@state.nd.us

Visit us on the web
www.NDparks.com

Sources: Flora of the Great Plains by Members of the Great Plains Flora Association, Wildflowers of North Dakota by Paul Kannowski, and last but not least Plants of Icelandic State Park compiled by the North Dakota Parks and Recreation Department.

Other great plant identification resources for North Dakota include: Tallgrass Prairie Wildflowers-A Falcon Field Guide with text by Doug Ladd and Photos by Frank Oberle, Grassland Plants of South Dakota and the Northern Great Plains by James R. Johnson and Gary E. Larson in cooperation with South Dakota State University and the South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station, and Wildflowers Grasses & Other Plants of the Northern Plains and Black Hills by Theodore Van Bruggen of the University of South Dakota.

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ICELANDIC STATE PARK

Preliminary

PLANT CHECKLIST



Indian blanket

This checklist contains over 200 plant species which are known to occur within Icelandic State Park.

STATE RARE PLANT SPECIES AND THEIR BLOOMING TIMES

Blooms	Common Name	Color
May-June	Naked Mitrewort	Greenish yellow
May-June	Water Arum	White with red berries
June-Aug	Spinulose Woodfern	Green
June-Aug	Crested Woodfern	Green
June-Sept	Northern Lady-Fern	Green
June-Sept	Two-Seeded Sedge	Green brown
June-Sept	Graceful Sedge	Green to brown
June-Sept	Delicate Sedge	Yellow green
Sept	Southern Watermeal	Green

This checklist is designed to help you identify as many plant species within ISP as possible. Successful use of this plant checklist will require utilizing a field guide containing color photos or illustrations. A small hand lens and camera may prove beneficial. Please refer to the following table for guidance on common wildflower blooming seasons.

COMMON WILDFLOWERS AND THEIR BLOOMING TIMES

Blooms	Common Name	Color
Apr-May	Pasque flower	Pale pink to purple
Apr-July	Solomon's seal	White to cream
May-July	Northern bedstraw	White
May-July	Canada anemone	White
June-July	Early meadowrue	Purple-white
June-July	Wild lily of-the-valley	Creamy white
June-Aug	Purple prairie clover	Dark pink to purple
June-Oct	Catnip	Pale pink to purple
June-Oct	Bergamot	Pink
July-Sept	Pink wild onion	Pink

Blooms	Common Name	Color
July-Sept	Goldenrod	Yellow
July-Sept	Mint	Pink to purple
July-Sept	Vervain	Dark pink to purple
July-Oct	Blazing star	Dark pink to purple
Aug-Oct	Smooth blue aster	Blue

"Ecological flowering times are generalities for the plants as they occur in our range. Some reasonable freedom must be employed in using the flowering times, for there is considerable variation from year-to-year in the Great Plains, as well as from south to north for widespread species" (Flora of the Great Plains, 1986).

Check	Common Name	Latin Name
_____	Alleghany monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>
_____	American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
_____	American mannagrass	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>
_____	Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>
_____	Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
_____	Balsam poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
_____	Baneberry	<i>Actea rubra</i>
_____	Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>
_____	Beaked hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
_____	Beaked sedge	<i>Carex rostrata</i>
_____	Beaked sedge	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>
_____	Bebb's willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>
_____	Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
_____	Beggertick	<i>Bidens sp.</i>
_____	Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
_____	Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
_____	Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
_____	Black medic	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>
_____	Black snakeroot	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>

_____	Blue grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>
_____	Blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>
_____	Blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>
_____	Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>
_____	Bottlebrush grass	<i>Hystrix patula</i>
_____	Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
_____	Breadroot	<i>Psoralea esculenta</i>
_____	Buckbrush	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>
_____	Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus asper</i>
_____	Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
_____	Bur reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>
_____	Burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>
_____	Canada anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
_____	Canada bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>
_____	Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>
_____	Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
_____	Canada violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>
_____	Canada wildrye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>
_____	Carrion flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>
_____	Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
_____	Choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
_____	Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>
_____	Clammy groundcherry	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>
_____	Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumilia</i>
_____	Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
_____	Clustered field sedge	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>
_____	Common sow thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
_____	Common tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
_____	Cow parsnip	<i>heracleum lanatum</i>
_____	Crested wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>
_____	Crested woodfern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
_____	Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
_____	Ditch stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>
_____	Dotted gayfeather	<i>Liatris punctata</i>
_____	Drooping woodreed	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>
_____	Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
_____	Early Meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>
_____	Enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circea lutetiana</i>
_____	Fairy candelabra	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i>
_____	False dandelion	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>
_____	False melic	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>
_____	False solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>

_____	Fleabane	<i>Erigeron spp.</i>
_____	Flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>
_____	Fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>
_____	Fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>
_____	Fringed sage	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>
_____	Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>
_____	Golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>
_____	Golden aster	<i>Chrysopsis villosa</i>
_____	Golden corydalis	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>
_____	Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
_____	Graceful sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>
_____	Gray goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
_____	Green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
_____	Hairy wild rye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>
_____	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus rotundifolia</i>
_____	Heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>
_____	Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys palustris</i>
_____	Hemp dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>
_____	Hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>
_____	Horsetail	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>
_____	Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
_____	Interior Sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>
_____	Ironweed	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>
_____	Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
_____	Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>
_____	Juneberry	<i>Amelanchia alnifolia</i>
_____	Junegrass	<i>Koeleria pyramidata</i>
_____	Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>
_____	Lady's fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
_____	Lead plant	<i>Amorpha nana</i>
_____	Leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
_____	Long-leaved stichwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>
_____	Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>
_____	Macoun's buttercup	<i>Ranunculus mscounii</i>
_____	Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>
_____	Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>
_____	Marsh reed grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>
_____	Marsh skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>
_____	Meadow horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>
_____	Milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spp.</i>
_____	Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>
_____	Missouri gooseberry	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>
_____	Moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>